

west (and within the old Aztalan enclosure)—a continuation of the Aztalan mound system on the high land—and the animal effigy within the upper enclosure, on the east side of the river, also indicate that these pre-historic architects were the effigy builders.—Lewis, Enclosures, 360-61.

A number of other enclosures of large and small size are described and figured by Lapham. These include an oval enclosure at Fulton, Rock county; a rectangular enclosure with double walls at the Wisconsin Dells in Adams county; a rectangular enclosure with projections at the four corners at Plover Portage, Portage county, a "horse-shoe" shaped and a double oval enclosure near Forest Home cemetery at Milwaukee; a "horse-shoe" shaped work on the bank of Root river, near Racine; also at Pike Lake, Washington county, and a double "horse-shoe" shaped work near Sheboygan, etc. Several of these are included in groups of or in the vicinity of effigy mounds. (Antiquities.)

A. B. Stout has described a small rectangular enclosure in connection with the "Stage Road" group of effigy mounds in Delton township, Sauk county. (Stout, 5 W. A., No. 2, 237.)

A large and a small "horse-shoe" shaped enclosure have been located by the Wisconsin society, on the Fox river, near Big Bend, the larger being accompanied by a group of effigy mounds.

P. V. Lawson has described a small oval work with a double wall as occurring in a group of effigy mounds at Oakwood, and a square enclosure with conical mounds within the four corners, at the head of Rush lake, both in Winnebago county. (2 W. A., 63, 76.)

W. H. Canfield has described and figured an octagonal enclosure, located in Section 18, Dellona township, Sauk county. (Outline Sketches, 15.)

The celebrated Mascoutin and other early Wisconsin Indian villages are reported as having been protected by palisades. On Doty Island, Lawson has located the remains of the embankment at one time supporting the Winnebago stockade, on the old village site of that tribe. It is surrounded by effigy mounds and evidences of early cultivation.

On the Race farm, three-quarters of a mile west of Little Butte des Morts Lake, he believes that he has located the re-